Botany.

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Record of
Botanical Expeditions

Beginning May 28th. 1841.

[in my senior year.
T. W. H.

Botanical Excursions.

Friday. May 28th

Went after tea to the copse opposite Love Lane to get some Trillium which I had not found before. Did not at first find them, but got a large Convallaria-racemosa!, then one Galactia, Geranium maculatum (just out) & what I thought was Clethra, but proved in reality Prunus Virginiana. At last found the Trillium, on a bare spot the N.E. side. It is hard to find it, for you only see the leaves, the flower underneath. Got all there was - a good number. Pestled only this & the Prunus.

Conv. racemosa
Geranium
Prunus Virg.
Trillium

Saturday. May 29th

Had quite an excursion with Smalletin. Pasteboard box, setting out at 10 Am. Went down behind Keith's where I found a Sinapis(?) but didn't keep it. Across to a piece NW of Palfrey's where I got Convallaria bifolia, scarcely out & a fine large Viola cucullata. Went in those fields & the wood thereby & found a few plants of Senecio aureus & Tricuspidatus, in abundance, like the Conv. bif. Up into through the wood & the path into Bottom's avenue - found on the way a fine root of Viola lanceolata. Went across Bottom's meadow to the marshy corner by the tile kiln - but found nothing except a Narcissus v.h. was not wild. Then across into the Swamp - in the open place on the NW side found a yellow starry flower among the evergreens - the Hypoxis erecta. Cleared & looked for the Arum by

Conv. bifol.
Senecio aureus Tricuspidatus
Hypoxis erecta

the Piggery, but only found it on t'other side the road, where there was a great deal - male & female - the latter is much more delicate, a green flower.

Vaccinium — Found also in the swamp at Ellerton, the Whortleberry, Vaccinium, but saw none of the black spots Bigelow mentions, on the leaves; & a new

Pyrus — Pyrus, wh. however Dr H. calls oxyacantha - where is the error?

Sunday. May 30th

Arum — Got a quantity of Arums to press - also the little Veronica Serpyllifolia, wh. I got a little of yesterday.

Veron. Serpyllifolia

Monday. June May 31st

Went up with Stone according to Dr H's direction, to the place for Rhodora, where I was to find also the Buckbean, Menyanthes - & an Andromeda. It was a marsh S. of the West Cambridge boundary brook, near the race grounds - ~~cattle~~ west. There I found a pinkish white flower in profusion wh. I supposed the Rhodora, but was in reality the Menyanthes or buckbean & a queer looking thing not entirely out wh. I supposed the Menyanthes, but in reality the Sarracenia, side saddle flower. Seeing nothing else, went across into a pine wood, where I found to my great delight the Viola pedata, wh. I've been to Canada about. Got also some more Cornus bifoliata, & an ugly looking flowerless one not. With these I returned & found out my blunder at Dr H's lecture. I shall try to excise a plant of the Sarracenia I have, & must get it when more expanded.

Menyanthes — Sarracenia — V. pedata — Cornus bifol.

Tuesday. June 1st

Went up to the same place with Minot, in hopes to find the true Rhodora, though fearing it's time was passed. Stopped on the way at the ~~Pyle~~ Pipe & got one of the Cornus racemosa - not out

Cornus racemosa = Amom

& Thursday says this is found in any dry wood, but I have not been in such places

spot. When we got up to the place, didnt at first see anything new but exploring round Frank came across a purple flowering bush, the petals almost off, wh. was the desired Rhodora Canadensis Rhodora
Looking round we found many bushes & some blossoms, but faded & almost past. Got a quantity for Dr H. - one good piece wh. I pressed. Near a small puddle Frank also found a delightful blue flower (& I a second, lost after getting home) wh. I thought an Iris & Charles an Arethusa bulb. Arethusa, but in reality Cypripedium pulchellum. Got nothing else Cypripedium
more than yesterday, except that I found the Glechoma hederacea Glechoma hed.
or Ground Ivy, wh. Dr H. showed us, under the trillions opposite & in other places

Friday. June 24th

Noon

Went down into the Swamp to get the Cypripedium - Ladies Slipper, wh. Charles found there last night. but didnt succeed - got Geranium & Blue eyed grass
Hypoxis erecta to press, & also a new flower - blue eyed grass, Sisyrinchium
*Berberis
anceps. - also the barberry - Berberis - Boston

Afternoon

Went with Minot in the afternoon where I was directed by Dr H. for the wild Columbine, - a wood S.W. of the old Waterstown burying ground. Looking round rather unsuccessful, came across Gould, the Freshman botanist with Allan who showed us where to get them, & we got (thanks to Lin. partly) a grand haul of new flowers, viz.

Columbine	1. Aquilegia Canadensis - wild Columbine	Dr. along the wood
Lupine	2. Lupinus perennis - wild Lupine	near a bridge
Hellebore	3. Veratrum viride - Hellebore	1 little E. of it - 2 little S.W. of it.
	4.	S.W. down in the wet ground

Uvul. perf. 5. Uvularia perfoliata — Marsh meadow hill

Viola pubes. 6. Viola pubescens – yellow violet — – in the dells.

Silene 7. Silene Pennsylvanica – catch-fly — 6. in a dell thus. B.

Uvul. sessil. 8. Uvularia sessilifolia Clayton – sessile-leaved Bellwort

Wood Dell – A B

bellwort flowers got for Frank, who is going to have an herbarium – also the Arenaria Laricoides, nl. Bought wood "chalictrum," & blue eyed grass. Sisyrinchium.

*Conv. multi. Convallaria multiflora Big. Asarum. Was quite delighted with my success.

Had to miss Dr H's lecture to-day in the afternoon – he gave one the

*Beach pea. Lathyrus maritimus – beach pea

Marsh pea. " palustris – marsh pea } Chelsea Beach & Island

Eradicum. Eradicum arvense.

Saturday. June 5th

Set out in the afternoon alone, to get some particular flowers mentioned by Dr H. from Mr Auburn dell, also the Cypripedium. Ladies Slipper, fr. the Sands above. In Mr Aub. found the Sisyrinchium in the main path, & down in the dell quantities of the Uvularium, both nl. & took one large one – also a good deal of the Uvul. sessilifolium Clayton, nl. I found yesterday on the N. side & found one spec. of what looked like an Aster – & P. V. I've got

Erigeron. an Erigeron, but I am sorry to tell it. After this I wandered rather languidly towards the W. side of the enclosure – got over the fence & went towards the S. W. corner of the boundary quadrangle, where was that pond I explored abt the 18th. May. – & here I went to find the Cypripediums – accordingly & down did find it, Cypripedium. on the S.E. bank, under the pine trees. – abt 4 full spec. end. of both. I took one, leaving the rest for Dr H's Wednesday lecture. Didn't mention that I got two more species of Viola, one on the Salix Humboldtiana, the

Potentilla Arenaria. Arenaria, or Lisbon weed – the other on the Sands beside the fence – I presume

Sassafras. Sassafras – "running Cinquefoil".

Sunday. June 6th

Went in the evening without a box to the Swamp for some Hieracia. Got some & stopped to Norton's corners to look for Arethusa, but found only many Iris versicolor. Farther on got a Geranium rob. I thought (wrongly) might be the Herb Robert. Went round by the wet bottom of one old garden where I found the flower (many plants) of Vicia sativa &c white bulky flowers I have not yet learned. Also by the pond Glechoma hederacea rob. & Stachys rad perhaps Veronica officinalis. Also Potentilla Canadensis

Iris

Vetch
Cochlearia armoracia
(Glechoma)

Monday. June 7th

Spent the morning with Minot in scrambling through the woods by Heald pond opposite Mr Lee's. Got lost twice - the first time merely getting among bushes instead of through to open ground, & the second quite a complicated concern, deep in a bog without knowing which way to go - came across quite a pond three. Spent the intermediate time in traversing & exploring a good deal of ground of various characters, wet, dry, low, high, open, woody &c. Got quite deep in with one foot in jumping broad ditches, rob. & really enjoyed the whole concern had quantity of Ranunculus, independent of the Arethusa. Went into a fair-looking house - the Steam Mill (Abby Ann) where we got two bowls of delicious milk - one had crackers - they would take pay. This meal was very agreeable. Didn't get the flowers we expected (as Cypripedium, Lilium, Lupine & Conv. tri.) but got, besides Hieracium, English forget me not (what is the name of this) Columbine, Conv. bifol. multifl. & Stellaria. Thalictrum.

[forget me not
Columbine]

*Hieracia — Hieracia latiuscula? Small white flowers (all specimens died)

Lysimach. thyrs. — Lysimachia thyrsiflora, - Tufted Loosestrife - yellow

*Nuphar — Nuphar advena - yellow water lily: Common

Achillea millefolium (Sanacris) Achillea millefolium - white, resembling Ox-eye Daisy
Sanacris purpurea - Lil Saddle flower - one papetty out.
Like me good enough, though not up to expectation. I mistook the three leaved specimens of Lonc. bifolia for the tri folia, till I got home

Friday. June 10th.

Suddenly determined (though a lot morning) to cut Personal recitation, & go botanising. Did so accordingly & went along up in to the wood by Waterstown gravel yard. Loping down yellow woods; but going into the dell didn't find any - got however a number of Lilies (I found all the flowers I got there last Friday) - Erigeron bellidifolium "Robin's plantain" (Lilium) (Erigeron bellidif.) (Cornus alba) a beautiful flowering bush - Cornus alba or alternifolia: & the tall flowers I got Monday & Arenaria (Stellaria) laterifl. Arenaria laterifl. Went further into the wood (Lupines) - got a few Lupines towards the other part - Quite a quantity down in a dell near where we got so few. Then went over in a swamp (there I am immense deal of wood there) getting quite near the Railroad. (Anthyrus grandiflora) - found the Lathyrus palustris, w. Dr H. gave me last Friday. Found the bed of Columbines (got another root) etc. Turned my steps - on my way picked the pretty Sinapis nigra - mustard in a ploughed field - the form always grows in such places. Crossed the road & struck into the wood Rt. Continued Rt Autumn land - Down along finding nothing till I got to the pond, where I found one Cypripedium from Dr Hamil - Near there found the Listera Canadensis, not knowing it's worth - but it didn't keep it's leaves - never does I believe. Gave Dr H. 10 Dr 1.
Dr H. gave me the plant Cypripedium parviflorum. Gr. Rey Botanic Garden

Saturday. June 11th

Set out at 4. P.M. towards the low ground N. of us. Went over behind Calfrey's towards Tilliam coppice & found all round there quantities of the Lathyrus palustris - got also Spec. of the beautiful Locust-tree

Robinia pseud. Also some Robinia frondacacia. Rambled over those low grounds finding little - came across a queer looking thing - the native avens. Geum rivale. - Geum rivale. Going over where Dr Hamil directed one (what for?) - the marshy ground W. of Norton's barn - found also a bed of the (Anethum bulb.) beautiful Anethum bulbosa. Saw nothing of this plant & wanted to, in Dr Hamil's Botany Table - nor of Anethum - thing considered by Torrey & Gray as found - returned with few flowers, but those beauties - Oh, (Vicia sativa) what a wood we got some Vetches - went up through old Robins' field & looked over at the Potter land & grounds - surprised to find how dim my inspection of the place was.

Cucubalus Behen. J. J. G. H. gave me the Cucubalus Behen - Catchfly or Campion, which I found afterwards - a common plant, vid. Dr Knowlton's Weeds.

Calla Virgin. Charley had a curious thing I might have had - Calla Virginica

June 24th. No boy waiting for a week, having entomologised instead (& neglected my pieces, by the way so as to mount the flowers). I have had (but received none) from Dr Hamil &c. these flowers

Liriodendron. Liriodendron Tulipifera - Tulip Tree. Bot. Gard.

Medeola. Medeola Virginica - Cucumber Root " ?

Nymphaea Sanguinea. Nymphaea odorata, var. Sanguinea "

Lobanum Belladonna - Nightshade. myself

"

Trientalis. Trientalis Europaea - Star wort. Dr H. Mt Aub?

Diervilla. Diervilla Canadensis - (yellow honeysuckle) "

& some others found afterwards & therefore not mentioned here.

Wednesday. June 23d.

Down by the Valley low grounds, to get new flowers. Talks a long walk for Lister agrees. Carried my big new tin box, which I like

much. Down toward Tillian's copse, finding in spots the small primrose
Oenothera — Oenothera pumila, & at the copse what I suppose (though it
Viburnum (Lychnis) — puzzles us) a Viburnum (or Cornus) & Achillea millefolium, got
before. Crossing towards Palfrey's Summerhouse found back of there
Kalmia, Lysim. 4folia, — Kalmia angustifolia & Lysimachia quadrifolia, & the little
Prunella — Prunella, Selfheal. Then crossed to Arethusa meadow, where saw
Arethusa, Ophiogl. — no bulbosa, but the greatest quantity of the beautiful Arethusa Ophio-
glossoides, with wh. I filled my box. These especially proved
very acceptable to my fair sister-in-law, & soon concluded the
evening's botanizing

Thursday. June 24th

Set out with Frank M. both pictur esquely attired, he at
first intending to go no farther than Arethusa meadow. Found
Oenothera, Hypericum — much Oenothera by the way, especially E. of Horton's pond. Also St. John's wort, just out
before meadow & he'd got enough Arethusa, he concluded to follow me, &
Solanum, Rosa — we went along the road by Thurdock's getting on the way Solanum
Dulcamara & Rosa Carolinaiana - splendid wild roses. — & stopping
at block at a newly killed skunk. Stopped at that delightfully
rural looking inn above Thurdock's & got some pure Sarsaparilla
Compound. - Then went on to Rhodora marsh. Here found only a few
Azalea, Kalmia Sept. — Azalea viscosa, quantities of Sanaccnia now past. Kalmia
Convolvulus Sepium — Septentrionale - cleared. & large vines of superb Convolvulus Sepium
wild morning glory. Went on to the pine wood & while Frank rested,
I set out to go to a wood wh. looked within reach - Met over a
Comarum — marsh, but a wide ditch stopped me - however found there Comarum
Pot. Norveg. — palustre, Marsh Cinquefoil, & Potentilla Norvegica. Branched off toward
Oxalis Stricta — wild Woodland S.E., where I found in an open place the little Oxalis Stricta

Antirrhinum yellow wood sorrel., & in a lot of old Antirrhinum Canadense - Snap
Spiraea alba Dragon - a pretty, graceful, pink flower. & Spiraea alba, wh. is
very early for it. Rejoined Frank & cut across, finding nothing
new except a great black snake, 3 or 4 feet, wh. we might have
caught had we been prepared, Frank attacked him, but he
got to the water. Soon after sundry self reproaches, departed.

Did not go botanising at all through July
but then & afterwards saw many flowers wh. fill up the
intermediate period. viz

1. Lysimachia hybrida - not yet. July
2. Heracleum Lanatum - wild parsnip - do - do
3. Antirrhinum Linaria - Toad Flax - do. do
4. Lychnis Viscaria - Common blue Lucny - do - do
5. Saponaria officinalis - Bowncing Betty do do
6. Verbascum Thapsus - mullein - do - do

Got in touch with A. K. P. Aug 3d. not kept

7. Spiraea Tomentosa - Downy Spiraea - do
8. Solidago altissima - Tall Golden Rod - do
9. Clethra alnifolia - do
10. Podalyria tinctoria - Bron or wild Indigo - do
11. Thalictrum Corymbosum - Meadow Rue &c. do
12. Cicuta maculata - American Water Hemlock do
13. Polygala Sanguinea Aug. 1
14. Verbena hastata Blue Vervain " "
15. Sagittaria Sagittifolia " "
16. Caltha Chamissiana " 3d

17. Rhexia Virginiana — Aug 3d

Saw Tiding to Jam. R. next day. Aug 4

18. Clematis Virginiana — " 4th

19. Lysimachia vulgaris - wild Tansy, not [illegible] — July

Monday. August 6th

Set off - fine time for 1st a month. Daly attired - across marsh by Morse's - cross to Theol woods - there & in meadows E. & N. found, the beside - Nos 7 - 18 (!!) inclusive of last entry, the following

118' Aronia stricta. — Behind Morse's

119' Eupatorium verticillatum — swadin - not out.

120' Impatiens Noli Tangere — ditch E. & N. of woods

121' Cnothera biennis — swadin

122' Glycine apios - ground nut - a vine — N.E. Norton's pond

123' Brachystemum Virginicum - 1st Thyme — ditto

124' Hypericum Corymbosum - 4 ditto St Johnswort — ditto

125 Lobelia pallida - Tobacco plant (2 sp) — N.E. meadow of woods

126 Orchis Psycodes. (1 sp) — ditto

127 Renanthes alba (1 sp) — ditto

128 besides (for before) Solanum Dulcamara & Spiraea alba of 24th June. & Prunella of 23d inst. These make 25 species, pretty good haul!

(Solanum Spiraea alba Prunella)

Friday. August 13th

Took a botanical walk in the morning up by Craigie's - across to Nesmith's house - up that - in wood left & Marsh Swamp right - round the pond & meadows N.E. a little & home by that road & across Blane again. Besides finding by head of Craigies, ditch &c Nos 15, 15' (great place for it) & 17'

(Sagittaria)

- Oenothera [illegible] of June 23d, Rosa Carolineana, very late - Nos 22

growing profusely in wood South of Fr pond Cove – Eupatorium verticil-
-latum (No 14) opposite to it. We got the following

8" Cicuta bulbifera – ditch above Cragie's
9" Aster cyaneus – wood S. of Fr. pond Cove
10" " umbellatus – " " "
11" Solidago odora – Stony ground E.R. " "
12" Eupatorium perfoliatum – Thro' wood N. of Cove
13" Lysimachia ciliata " " "
14" " " "
15" Sium latifolium Water parsnip " "
16" Polygonum hydropiper. do pepper " "
17" Pontederia cordata. Pickerelweed. E. margin Fr. pond
18" Lythrum verticillatum – a vine " "
19" Mentha borealis. Horse-mint " "
20' Cephalanthus occidentalis, Button bush " "
21' Gerardia purpurea. purple G. Meadow N.E. part
22' Agrimonia Eupatoria, by roadside
23 Penthorum sedoides

Sept 6-17 Plants found near Nyack on my surveying Expedition

common	Gnaphalium margaritaceum	Hilly Pastures
"	Tuchorhiza dichroma	
"	Solidago odora	
"	Gerardia purpurea	Woods
"	" flava	"
"	" maritima	Salt marshes
"	Nabalus gracilis	Meadows & pastures
"	" altissima	"
"	Aster cyaneus	pasture
"	" amplexicaulis	
"	" conyzoides	
"	" diffusus?	
"	" dumosus	
"	" cordifolius	
Several times	Glycine monoica	
"	Gentiana Crinita	Meadows
Sept 9th	Lathyrus maritimus	Salt marsh Beach
" 16th	Lobelia cardinalis. 1 Sp.	Low ground
" 17th	Clitoria glabra. 1 Sp.	"
" 17th	Compsis trichosperma	Woods

1842

Brookline

Was astonishingly early this season — found at Mt Auburn Sam C

× 1 Hepatica triloba [illegible] & a great many on . Gol

× 2. Viola rotata in the mud NE this hand. Apr 22d. "

Harris had all his time at Cambridge on Apr 24th. lots of

× 3. (Erythronium Americanum) [illegible]

× 4 Sanguinaria Canadensis — Bloodroot. On Apr 18th. back P. Symptoms

× 5 Saxifraga sarmentosa — Saxifrage. which I found on Apr 27th. Still

common in a low meadow NNE. of this place, together with.

× 6. (Viola blanda)

× 7. (Caltha palustris) [illegible] last year many 27th — here in quantities,

× 8. (Mentha viridis)

× 9 (Fragaria Virginiana) — last year May 1st. here, 21st.

× 10 Gnaphalium plantaginifolium . Pretty well for April!

× 11. Leontodon Taraxicum, also came out abt April 20th.

× 12. Stellaria media — found April 28th.

April 28th

Took my first Brookline botanical walk — on the hills West of this

Pretty little circuit but a very unfavorable day for

marshes, cedar woods, thick woods. Being late in an unpleasant after cold & chilly made it hard. Found all the flowers I got, in the first book mark by Uncle Ply

+ 13. (Viola pedata) } to near it - a number of nice flowers.
+ 14. (" lanceolata)
+ 15. (Potentilla simplex)
+ 16. (Prunus pumila)
+ 17. Andromeda calyculata, vaccinium Canadense
+ 18. Viburnum Prunifolium (Spiraea Canadensis) June 1st
+ 19 Ribes triflorum
+ 20 Taxus Canadensis

April 29th

Took a long & very pleasant walk on the Country between Mr. Hicks & East - road bad to walk - got almost all the foregoing flowers. Especially No 1 & 2 naked stemmed - Saw many more, also the following

+ 21. Ribes floridum
+ 22. (Strum triphyllum) not perfectly out, but very early

I found later Wandering found that the Water rises West. Containing many variety of meadow, marsh, hill, pond & wood; and big as near I shall Expect great things of it. I was surprised to find no Viola lanceolata, Pumilifolia or Erythrocarpa among these - do they not grow here. V. cucullata Apr. 30th

Added 23 botanizing for the week, regularly, but found some very
×23. Thlaspi Bursa pastoris
×24 (Viola cucullata)
×25 (" sagittata) ; also about May 6th - 7th
×26 Stellaria graminea
×27 Arabis thaliana.

{ Some walks in Woods
most left of Ingersoll
Viola Rotata - Equisetum

May 7th

• Took a real long walk in the afternoon (Saturday) going over first track of Kingston Rd, where Marianne planted Dicentra, p. 78 3 Rds. Then through Stephenson's woods & along Don mill thro' bush, fields & valleys woods & high rocky hills, till I found myself close on to Danforth Rds back a long ways through Pierce's woods to the Hills & valleys the same. Road Capital as ever 6 miles in 3 hrs in going for

×28 (Trillium Cernuum) not out - rare in Kingston Rd
×29 (Uvularia sessilifolia) " " fields - not very common
×30 " grandiflora not out one specimen in Stephenson's woods
×31 (Convallaria bifolia not out pasture in Highland
×32 " stellata low not out rocky hills - "
×33 ~~Erysimum Cheiranthoides~~ Sinapis nigra
×34 Thalictrum foliosum Stephenson's woods
×35 Ranunculus abortivus.
- also - No 18, thick in low woods by Don - & No 22, quite so
×36 (Hemerocallis Thunbergii) - found first time - about May 6th

No regular botanical trip for the week - but found interesting,
in several walks in the town Field Daisy &c. & May 6th.

×37 (Erigeron bellidiastrum) Mr Scott's grounds - May 6th
×38 (Geranium maculatum) " " " 9th
×39 Chelidonium majus " 10th

×40 Ranunculus Canadensis — May 11th
×41 Ranunculus bulbosus — May 12th
×42 Ranunculus Virginianus — " " — Also on this day in a track in Perry's wood with the girls, found a great quantity of beautiful Houstonia in a dell close to the path about the middle of it. Also
×43 Veronica serpyllifolia — which was seen before
×44 Thalictrum dioicum — a graceful woodland flower that we have seen for several days, but not known — also
×45 Stellaria longifolia

On the 14th of May Bot took a walk with Miss Mariana Gardner & the girls, towards Newton — We stopped & got out at some high rocks on the roadside near Newton Theol. Seminary — & found there new flowers
46 Andromeda racemosa — hardly out, (will longer time.
47 Lepidium Virginicum — pushed up fine specimens
×48 Laurus Sassafras — several splendid trees of it.
×49 Berberis vulgaris — not many entirely out.
besides quantities of No 18 — columbine, which I find the most common plant here — now fading away

On May 15th found — No 23 — Trillium Cernuum entirely out, in the place where we then found it — back of Dr Francis's hill

May 16th

Took a long walk — across Perry's wood to the deep wood beyond — rain about 4 o'clock — high rocky hills & meadows for a good many miles towards Newton — then struck into Newton turnpike & struck N.E. for Richards's pond did not find it, but got out on the Worcester turnpike & came home. Found

50 x Convallaria racemosa hardly out Rocky by rillside
51 x (Trientalis Americana) small out Woods
52 x Coryd. glauca Pink tufted flower a very high rocky hill
53 x (Cypripedium acaule) two yellow & green. in the ground
54 Andromeda paniculata three (white flowers, rocky hills
55 x (Cypripedium parviflorum) out small & pale
56 x Cardamine pennsylvanica
57 x Ranunculus abortivus pasture [illegible]
58 Pyrola maculata near the late species grandiflora grow hilly & hills
59 Camellia Sativa [illegible] [illegible]
61 x Cornus Florida Forward but [illegible] Rocky Grounds.
Viola Canadensis bifolia & macloskeya (see 31-2) Some species not.
It deserves notice that I have found no Houstonia at all in Berkshire.

May 17th

Set out with the boy, & with the woods to Richards Pond, if possible to be landed on the Trumpike abt 1½ mile. Then struck off into the wood. Crossed a few rocky heights & shortly came upon the water we saw the pond lying upon us. I clapped my hand & ran towards it with the feelings of an Indian — spied a large shoal of perch, lurking under water, & unmolested all round. Found at the place where I first came to it the pond shrunk & wanted rain

61 x Andromeda Polifolia water Andromeda — a beautiful species
62 x Vaccinium Corymbosum Vaccinium hirsutum — also located at Richards pond by Sibley.
63 x Parnassia pusilla (see out) — in bad order.
To my disappointment, just as I had planning the retreat, found that the boys were here & were about to leave — thank me, my boots. Upon diving the boat I got down from the hill & to the pond

May 15th

I could not make up my mind to leave the hillsides & so came down, though still feeling very active: so I went up to Wickaboag pond, intending to make the circuit of it. Began where we left off the other day - keep towards the right side, but soon found myself in a thick marshy shrubby wood, in some places partly cleared, but in all unpleasant & unsatisfactory. Then behind hill I came upon pond opposite where I had at first - took the second right hand road for pond to be dried - found Cypripedium No 53, plenty. Got up hill & found myself in a grand region of high rocks & tall pine trees 200 ft. or more high. All rather dried, but forest is evidently improving and does not burn very much. Several Cornus florida (No 66) trees, loaded splendidly & Corydalis glauca (No 5) Pinus virginiana (2-42) plenty in this region. Soon after I had down & crossed to the road - over a little hill where saw a number of the Cypripedium (No 53) - but the largest I ever saw. Walked up the road one way, then I, then the other & then back to the pond side May 15th - where I left the same time as I had now used. I take it to be 3 miles or so from town; walked straight north, leaving Mrs Wing's on the left hand. Saw an Owl, which I quite disliked. - Got [illegible]

64 × Pyrola umbellata - not out - East side the pond
65 × Stalia nudicaulis - hardly out - pasture - a fine plant
66 × Hypoxis erecta - hardly out - not rare in the rocks
67 × Rubus triualis " " " " "
68 × Potentilla Norvegica Canadensis - on the rocks
69 × Viola adunca - not out in bud - round the pond
70 × Thalictrum umbellatum - woods & sides of high rocks
71 × Chrysanthemum leucanthemum - not out - waste places everywhere
72 × Cardamine Pennsylvanica

These Vaccinium & Andromeda prefer the very much by the way - all the moss, against all rules, have the stamens & calyx & fine parts!

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73 x Trifolium repens - white clover
74 x Ranunculus acris - Buttercup } out on or before May 20th
75 x " repens " " Meadow Buttercup, Creeping "

May 21st - Saturday.

Met off last some flowers for Barbara C. to send in to town - what I found the Wachusett road - What think at first I was going to be successful but got a good bouquet of Trifolium, Stellaria, Viola lanceolata, Columbine, Wild Rose, Rubus Chamaemorus, Mitchella, &c - Nos 25 28-9.30-1.36.38.42 & 43 Mrs Farr

76 x Houstonia Caerulea - for the first time! - a solitary clump in a dry valley
77 x (Iris Virginica - Found Sheldons in a marsh
78 x Vaccinium tenellum
79 x " Corymbosum } stood to have related all the species at end
80 x " virgatum
81 x Cynoglossum officinale - Common hound's tongue - a large roseate blue flower - Mr Perkins's place to the old rocky place & then through the woods much as I went May 7th - but later - take back at the Wachusett Prince's road, only a rather pleasanter way

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82 x Trifolium pratense - red clover - Out May 24th
83 (Rhodora Canadensis) Barbara Channing got on the Community the same day - found also early on Coe Hill, but I soon knew this - Whether I must make an Expedition
84 x Medicago Lupulina - the little golden clover which is so common -

On Wednesday, May 25th took a long ramble in the South Kents
Wood, among the pine woods there - found a good deal of Cypripedium
- I got Convallaria, Corydalis, Cherry, columbine, violet, Hexstalis, Tri-
-anicum. Set no new flower except, that I suppose to be
X 85 Trillium pictum Imbricatum - Common wheat.

X 86 Rubus occidentalis - not about May 26th. b. [illegible] fruit

Went mild Wed. 29 May 28th. Took word, Mild Strawberries ripe, Found,
I see nothing new that much of anything at all.

X 87 Smilax rotundifolia - A high prickly one in the lane, just out June 1st

X 88 Vitis Labrusca - wild grape
X 89 Rhus radicans - Ivy
X 90 Lysimachia vulgaris Loose } vines in bud near the gate, ~~in bud~~ June 2d

June 3rd

X 91 Orobanche uniflora - a queer parasitical plant I found one of in Woods
2d woods, I couldn't find one while first out - afterwards found several under
a hedge in the Lot's woods, when also I found
X 92 Orchis spectabilis gratia racemosa - Woodcock, probably not I saw no buds
X 93 Galium asprellum, which I have found before not in Lot, but near woods P.
X 94 Anthogalum umbellatum - White Bedstraw Star, cultivated Lot's not
X 95 Cistus canadensis - some fine specimens
X 96 Stellaria aquatica - just coming out
97 Kalmia latifolia - not wild, transplanted by Mr L. - just out Pink June 22d

End. protem.

Wed 14. | a cotton tail

White Pine

May fourteenth - Monday

Travelling from Boston to Portland saw some new flowers, but could not make them out - great quantities of Rhodora. All the last day the road was lined with Rhodora, looking beautifully. Saw,

x 98 Calla Virginica - which Kalmia Latifolia grew plentifully. Saw, I would like to find it again. This was Monday, June 6th.

On Wednesday, June 8th reached the White Mts. & got packed into the wood to see new flowers, some of which I had been promised - Some Edible Ferns. I had been afraid it was almost too early for them, but it didn't seem so, for during the day I found the following flowers in the woods.

99 Dracena borealis - like that Wellington's hill has fine spec.

x 100 Cornus Canadensis - Dwarf Cornel - in profusion

x 101 Sambucus pubescens - Panicled Elder " - strong var. b

x 102 Viburnum Lantanoides - Hobble Bush or Tweedia "

103 Prunus borealis - Wild Cherry - very common

x 104 ~~Acer Pennsylvanicum~~ - Striped Maple, or moosewood

105 Ribes rigens - Wild Currant

106 " lacustre - Swamp Gooseberry

107 Streptopus distortus - Curling Streptopus - like Uvularia

108 Vaccinium Macrocarpon - Cranberry

109 Trillium pictum - Painted Trillium

110 " Erectum Erect " - this found round Mt. Pleasant House - the others in the woods, besides Rhodora, Viburnum & Kalmia in bogs &c. I had embarked with the specific intent of ascending Mt. Washington

Thursday June 9th, found some more flowers further down the Mad

111 Ledum latifolium - Labrador tea in propidia near hilly lands

112 Tiarella cordifolia - Common Tiarella - ditto, like a Convallaria

X 113 +14, Actaea rubra - Red Actaea. Cohush.
~~Actaea alba~~ common Cohosh

These seem pretty much all I found at the mountains - for which days in the above mentioned rains, so I could only get flowers on or near the borders of the Notch road - however there are very good indeed. The most common flowers in 99 & 100, Trientalis Cornel & Dracena - found also Violas, Trientalis, Cypripedium, Prunus pumila (or late) &c

Next west at Littleton NH, where I found several flowers.

X 114 +15 Coptis trifolia - Gold thread — On old wood East of the village

115 +16 Prunus depressa - Sand cherry — Shores of the Ammonoosuck

X 116 +17 (Quercus rivale) - Water oak — Old woody hill opposite lands - prospect

X 117 +18 Medeola Virginica - Cucumber Root - in bud - ditto

X 118 +19 ~~Prunus alba~~ White berried cornel

These were Sunday. June 12th.

On Monday, June 13th, rode out through Franconia. Took the Flume road beyond - all along the road saw lots of the same as the White mts, Dracena, Cornel Trientalis, Dentaria pinnata & Dentaria diphylla. In the ancient forest of the flume just the same, &

119 +20 Streptopus roseus - red flowering Streptopus - Common

120 121 Xylosteum ciliatum - Fly Honeysuckle - on the Mt

These were in Lincoln NH - a grand old wild forest

Staid next at Orford NH the first night I crossed the river to a high rocky hill, in Fairlee Vt & got these flowers (June 14th)

X 121 +22 (Cistyrinchium anceps) found any plenty

X 122 +23 Rosa Carolinaana — ditto

X 123 +24 Knoldera pumila — ditto

N.H. 1876.

X 124 +25	Dicrotella Canadensis	- a good deal hardly out
X 125 +26	Rubus villosus Kalmia glauca	- Mountain Kalmia on the summit of both
126 +27	Potentilla arguta	- Crowded Potentilla " "
X 127 +28	the latter quite rare, I judge from Bigelow. Lilium Philadelphicum - in bud - Common Red Lily	

Staid several days at Woodstock. Vt. but most liable after flowers
On June 18th, went with Henry Williams to some open maple woods
north along the river & found

X 128 +29	(Viola stricta)	- Yellow wood Violet.
X 129 +30	" acetosella	- Wood Sorrel - with both kinds
130 +31	Geranium dissectum	- Wood Geranium
X 131 +32	(Thalictrum confertum)	- Meadow Thalictrum

On the road from Woodstock to Bradford - saw 1 June 20th

132 +33	Cicuta maculata ?	- Charlestown. N.H. & Paddin
133 +34	Angelica triquinata	dito
X 134 +35	(Veronica officinalis)	dito & Paddin
X 135 +36	(Kalmia angustifolia)	Bellows Falls. Vt "
X 136 +37 X	Prunella vulgaris v. lanceolata Thaspium	Putney. N.H "

On the road from Bradford to Newbury. June 22d. Saw
quantities of splendid Kalmia latifolia (97) still in bud & flower also Calla palustris (95) - a good deal in a pond near Newbury. N.H.
137 +38 and Geranium Robertianum - West Newbury. half-a-dozen, Newbury Bank

St Evidently very incomplete Exploration

Back at Brookline again

I did not mention on the journey - June 21st. Brattleboro

138 Liriodendron Tulipifera = Tulip tree cultivated, Botanical Garden

also before going away - got from Miss Jackson (June) Stoneal

X 139 (Asclepias bulbosa) - from Graham or Brewster - also

in other flowers I could not make out, probably wild, Cornidium, or something

140 Polygala paucifolia

On returning to Brookline, found the flowers had come on very much, & got new ones every day - also.

June 23d

X 141 Anthemis cotula - May Weed - common

X 142 (Solanum Dulcamara) - Nightshade - "

X 143 Rosa micrantha - White Sweetbriar - "

X 144 Hypericum perforatum - St Johns wort "

X 145 Vitis hederacea, in bad - Creeper

X 146 Raphanus Raphanistrum - Wild radish - common wild

X 147 Celastrus scandens - Waxwork - vine - rather common

X 148 Sambucus Canadensis - Common Elder

June 24th

149 Linum Virginianum - Flax seed - in this yard

X 150 Conium maculatum - Hemlock - common along the road

June 25th

X 151 Rhododendron maximum - cultivated, Mr Lee's grounds

X 152 Lysimachia quadrifolia - Whorled Loosestrife

X 153 Asparagus officinalis - "Asparagus"

X 134	Polygonum sagittatum	Scratch grass
	— June 26th	—
X 157	(Antirhinum Canadense)	Snap Dragon
X 158	(" Linaria)	Toad Flax
X 159	Malva rotundifolia	Common Mallows
X 160	Aparagia autumnalis	Autumnal Hawkweed.
X 161	Cucubalus Behen	Bladder campion
X 162	Erigeron Philadelphicum	Philadelphia Flea Bane
X 163	Robinia Pseudacacia	Locust Tree.
X 164	Erysimum officinale	Hedge Mustard.
X 165	Pastinaca sativa	Parsnep.
	— June 27th	—
X 166	(Spiraea alba)	White Spiraea
167	Podalyria tinctoria	Wild Indigo
168	Galium Aparine	Common Cleavers
X 169	Erigeron integrifolium	Entire-leaved Erigeron.
	— June 28th	—
170	Spergula arvensis	Corn Spurrey - Tares
	— June 29th	—
171	Arenaria lateriflora	Side flowering Sandwort
X 172	Pyrola rotundifolia	Round leaved Winter green
X 173	Physalis pubescens	Hairy Ground-Cherry

July 2nd

Took much the same walk as on May 25. - Fine woods & swamps on Spring Street - Rh. Ivy Laurel - Found a good deal of Kalmia angustifolia & latifolia &c &c

174	×	(Aralia viscosa)	Wild Lemon spruce	
175	×	Mitchella repens	Chequer berry	
176	×	Vaccinium floridosum	Late Whortleberry	
177	×	Aralia hispida	Bristly Aralia	
178	×	Houstonia longifolia	Long leaved Houstonia	
179		Prinos verticillatus	Black Alder	
180		" ambiguus	Long leaved Ilex	

July 4th

181	×	Cichorium intybus	Succory	
182	×	Apocynum androsaemifolium	Dog's Bane	Cook's woods
183	×	Erigeron Canadense	Annual Flea Bane	Common Upon Ryes

July 5th

184	×	Asclepias (Phytolaccoides) Tuberosa	Poke leaved Silk weed Butterfly Weed	
185	×	Aster cyaneus	Blue flowered Aster	

July 7th

185	×	Lysimachia stricta	Upright Loosestrife – Whitish heads	
186	×	Phytolacca Decandra	Poke – Upside down Berries	
187	×	Hieracium venosum	Veiny Hawkweed	
188	×	" Marianum	Rough "	
189		Rhus glabrum	Common Sumach	15 Feet 61/12
190		" typhinum	Stag's Horn, or Velvet S.	

July 8th

191	×	Cnicus pumilus	Pasture Thistle	

July 9th

192	X	Tanacetum vulgare	Tansy
193	X	Nepeta cataria	Catnip

July 15th

194		Polygala rubella	Bitter Polygala
195	X	Asclepias Syriaca	Milk weed
196		Silene antirrhina	Snapdragon Catchfly

July 16th

197	X	Achillea ptarmica	Goose tongue
198	X	Hypericum corymbosum	Spotted St Johns Wort
199	X	Helianthus divaricatus	Small rough sunflower
200	X	Verbena urticifolia	Nettle-leaved Vervain
201		Geum Virginianum	Virginian Avens
202	X	Rubus Canadensis	Evergreen blackberry
203	X	Plantago major	Large Plantain

July 17th - In Cowles woods & vicinity

204	X	Cnicus arvensis	Canada Thistle
205	X	Agrimonia Eupatoria	Agrimony
206	X	Impatiens Noli Tangere	Touch me not
207	X	Cicuta bulbifera	Bulbiferous Cicuta
208	X	Asclepias pulchra	Water Silk weed
209	X	Lactuca Elongata	Tall Lettuce
210	X	Erigeron margaritaceum	Life Everlasting
211	X	Potentilla Norvegica	Norway Cinque foil.

212	*Mentha viridis*	Spearmint	
213 X	*Anemone Virginiana*	Tall Anemone	J Carried most
214 X	*Rumex acetocella*	Common Sorrel - often before	
215 X	(*Convolvulus Sepium*)	Morning glory -	Seen third time & perhaps seen some days ago
216 X	*Nymphaea odorata*	Water Lily - July 18th	Frank & Pickie's & Reed's Pond.

July 19th - (Kendall woods &c)

217 X	*Mimulus ringens*	Monkey flower	
218 X	*Lilium Canadense*	Common Yellow Lily	
219 X	(*Lobelia pallida*)	Pale Lobelia	
220 X	*Datura Stramonium*	Thorn Apple	
221 X	*Saponaria officinalis*	Soapwort - Bouncing Betty	
222 X	*Campanula Etinoides*	Slender Bellflower	
223 X	*Dianthus armeria*	Wild Pink	
224 X	*Leonurus Cardiaca*	Motherwort	
225 X	(*Hethusa ophioglossoides*) pairée	Adder's tongue Hethusa	
226 X	*Eupatorium perfoliatum*	Perfoliate Eupatorium - Thoroughwort	
227 X	" *sortidifolium* (Gatineau)	Whorled Eu "	
228 X	*Erigeron Canadense*	White Flowering Fleabane	
229 X	*Scutellaria Lateriflora Melissaefolia*	Blue Skullcap	

July 23d

230 X	*Lepidium Virginicum*	Virginian Cress	
231	*Sonchus oleraceus*	Sow Thistle	

July 25th

232 *Rosa rubiginosa* — Red Sweetbriar {Rose of St. Mary

July 26th

233 X *Penthorum sedoides* — Penthorum
234 X (*Verbena hastata*) — Spear-leaved Vervain
235 *Hedyotis acuminatum* — Pointed Hedyotis

July 27th - (In Sec.)

236 *Magnolia glauca* — Small Magnolia
237 *Lilium superbum* — Superb Lily
238 X (*Lysimachia ciliata*) — Hairy-leaved Loosestrife
239 X (*Lobelia cardinalis*) — Cardinal Flower

} Collected Mr. Sec.

i July 28th - (Kendall woods)

240 X *Leptandra virginica* — Culver's Root
241 X (*Spiraea tomentosa*) — Downy or Purple Spiraea
242 X *Scutellaria galericulata* — Common Scullcap
243 X *Lobelia inflata* — Tobacco Plant
244 X *Sagittaria sagittifolia* — Arrow Head.

July 29th

245 *Polygonum Virginicum* — Virginian Polygonum
246 X " *persicaria* — Spotted " do.

August 1st - Took a grand walk to Kirkland's Pond and explored all around there - got lots of flowers.

August 1st.

247	X	Arnochora biennis	Sea Rocket
248	X	Pontederia cordata	Pickerel weed
249	X	Arenaria marina	Sea Sandwort
250	X	(Rhexia Virginica)	Virginian Rhexia
251	X	(Orchis Ricoides)	Ragged Orchis
252	X	(Polygala sanguinea)	Purple Polygala
253	X	Arctium Lappa	Burdock
254	X	Scutellaria lateriflora	Side flowering Scullcap
255	X	Cymbidium pulchellum	Tuberous Cymbidium
256	X	Hedysarum Canadense	Canadian Hedysarum
257	X	Galium trifidum	Small cleavers
258	X	Utricularia vulgaris	Bladderwort
259	X	Eleocharis Americana	Spiked Sea Side Liverwort
260		Lycopus Virginicus	Virginian Water Horehound
261	X	Eriocaulon pellucidum	Transparent Pipewort.

Found also 238 mild, 215 grim me lepre; & 63 & 69 out & pastil

August 19th. (Community mood)

262	X	Monotropa uniflora	Ghost flower
263		Lespedeza polystachya	
264		——— violacea	
265	X	(Nuttia gracilis)	Slender Nuttia
266	X	(Gerardia purpurea)	Purple Gerardia

Aug. 22d

267	X	Potentilla argentea	Hoary Cinquefoil

August 29.

268 X *Chelone glabra* — Snake Head

August 30 (Richards' Pond)

269 X *Trichostema dichotoma* — Trichostema
270 X *Aster umbellatus* — Umbelled Aster.
271 X *Solidago odora* — Smut weed Goldenrod
272 X " *altissima* — Tall do
273 X " *bicolor* — White do
274 X (*Lythrum orticillatum*) — Grass Poly
275 (*Glycine monoica*) — Pea vine
276 (" *apios*) — Ground Nut.
277 X (*Nuttia Ornata*) — Simpson's Nuttia. Sadie's Trace
278 X — " *pubescens* — Prairie " Rattlesnake Plantain
279 X *Hedyotis auriculorum*
280 *Hieracium paniculatum* — Panicled Panicled.

I should like to retain both specimens — No. 280b, Robin's H. not specified
287 X *Gerardia flava* — Yellow Gerardia.

August 31st

282 X *Vernonia Noveboracensis* — Vernonia (New York)
283 X *Gerardia Pedicularis* — Button Gerardia. (Leaf)
284 X *Trifolium procumbens* — Yellow Clover
285 X *Linaria vulgaris* — Wedge Hyssop — Jamaica Pond.
286 *Bidens bipartita* — Purple Bur Marigold
287 X *Aster diffusus* — Spreading Aster.

Septr 2d

288 × Aster linarifolius — Savory leaved Aster.

289 × " cordifolius — Heart " "

290 " amplexicaulis. — Clasping "

Sept. 18

291 × Bidens Chrysanthemoides — Large flowered Bidens.

Plan omitted to mention - found about Aug 1

292 × Clethra alnifolia — Alder leaved Clethra

145 new sp.